

VOCABULARY

अग्निः	agniḥ (mas.)	fire
अङ्गं	aṅgam (n.)	limb
अङ्गिरस्	aṅgiras (mas.)	Aṅgiras (a ṛṣi)
अति	ati (prefix)	across, beyond, surpassing
अतिथिः	atithiḥ (mas.)	guest
अतीव	atīva (ind.)	very
अत्र	atra (ind.)	here
अद्	√ad (2P) atti	he eats
अधि	adhi (prefix)	above, over, on
अनु	anu (prefix)	after, following
अन्तर	antar (prefix)	within, between
अन्य	anya (mfn adj.)	other
अप	apa (prefix)	away, off
अपि	api (prefix)	on, close on
अपि	api (ind.)	also, too
अभि	abhi (prefix)	to, against
अभिस्नेहः	abhisnehah (mas.)	undue fondness, attraction
अमृतम्	amṛtam (n.)	immortality
अयम्	ayam (mas. pro.)	this
अर्जुनः	arjunah (mas.)	Arjuna

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अर्थः	arthah (mas.)	object, purpose
अर्ह	√arh (1P) arhati	he is worthy
अल्प	alpa mf(ā)n (adj.)	little
अव	ava (prefix)	down, away, off
अव गम्	ava + √gam avagacchati	he understands
अविद्या	avidyā (fem.)	ignorance
अश्वः	aśvah (mas.)	horse
अश्वकः	aśvakah (mas.)	colt
अष्ट	aṣṭa	eight
अष्टम	aṣṭama mf(ī)n (adj.)	eighth
अस्	√as (2P) asti	he, she, it is
असिद्धिः	asiddhiḥ (mas.)	failure
अस्मद्	asmad (pro.)	we (used in compounds)
अहिंसा	ahiṃsā (fem.)	non-injury
अहो	aho (ind.)	aha, hey!
आ	ā (prefix)	back, return
आ गम्	ā + √gam āgacchati	he comes
आ नी	ā + √nī ānayati	he brings
आचार्यः	ācāryah (mas.)	teacher
आत्मन्	ātman (mas.)	Self
आदित्यः	ādityah (mas.)	sun

आदित्यवत्	ādityavat (adv.)	like the sun
आनन्दः	ānandaḥ (mas.)	joy, bliss
आप्	√āp (5P) āpnoti	he obtains
आस्	√ās (2Ā) āste	he sits
इ	√i (2P) eti	he goes
इति	iti (ind.)	(end of quote)
इदम्	idam (n. pro.)	this
इन्द्रियम्	indriyam (n.)	sense
इयम्	iyam (fem. pro.)	this
इव	iva (ind.)	as if, like
इष्	√iṣ (6P) icchati	he wishes, desires
इह	iha (ind.)	here, in this world
उद्	ud (prefix)	up, up out
उद् भू	ud + √bhū udbhavati	he is born
उद् स्था	ud + √sthā uttiṣṭhati	he stands up
उप	upa (prefix)	towards
उप गम्	upa + √gam upagacchati	he goes toward, approaches
उभ	ubha (mfn adj.)	both (used in the dual)
ऋषिः	rṣiḥ (mas.)	seer, sage
एक	eka	one
एतद्	etad (mfn pro.)	this

एन	ena (pro.)	this
एव	eva (ind.)	only, ever
एवम्	evam (ind.)	thus, in this way
क	ka (mas.pro.)	who, what
कथम्	katham (ind.)	how
कथा	kathā (fem.)	story
कदा	kadā (ind.)	when
कन्या	kanyā (fem.)	girl
करणम्	karaṇam (n.)	means of action, instrument
कर्तृ	karṭṛ (mas.)	maker, doer
कर्त्री	kartrī (fem.)	maker, doer
कर्मन्	karman (n.)	action
कलिलः	kalilah (mas.)	mire, thicket
कविः	kaviḥ (mas.)	poet
का	kā (fem. pro.)	who, what
कामः	kāmaḥ (mas.)	desire
काव्यम्	kāvyam (n.)	poetry
किम्	kim (n. pro.)	what, how, why
कीर्तिः	kīrtiḥ (fem.)	glory, fame
कुत्र	kutra (ind.)	where
कुपित	kupita mf(ā)n (adj.)	angry

कुलम्	kulam (n.)	family
कूर्मः	kūrmah (mas.)	tortoise, turtle
कृ	√kr (8U) karoti, kurute	he makes, does, performs
कृष्णः	kṛṣṇah (mas.) mf(ā)n adj.	Kṛṣṇa, black
कौशलम्	kaśālam (n.)	skill, good fortune, prosperity
क्री	√krī (9U) krīṇāti, krīṇīte	he buys, purchases
क्रोधः	krodhah (mas.)	anger
क्षेमः	kṣemah (mas.)	security, prosperity
गजः	gajah (mas.)	elephant
गम्	√gam (1P) gacchati	he goes
गुणः	guṇah (mas.)	quality, attribute, strand
गुप्	√gup (1P) gopāyati	he protects
गुरुः	guruh (mas.) mf(vī)n adj.	teacher, heavy
गृहम्	gṛham (n.)	house
गै	√gai (1P) gāyati	he sings
गो	go (mas.)	bull
गो	go (fem.)	cow
ग्रामः	grāmah (mas.)	village
च	ca (ind.)	and
चक्षुस्	cakṣus (n.)	eye

चतुर्	catur	four
चतुर्थ	caturtha mf(ī)n (adj.)	fourth
चन	cana (ind.)	(marks indefinite after ka, etc.)
चन्द्रः	candraḥ (mas.)	moon
चिन्त	√cint (10U) cintayati -te	he thinks
चित्	cit (ind.)	(marks indefinite after ka, etc.)
चुर्	√cur (10U) corayati -te	he steals
चेद्	ced (ind.)	if (placed after the word it refers to)
चेतस्	cetas (n.)	mind, thought
छाया	chāyā (fem.)	shadow
जन्	√jan (4Ā) jāyate	he is born
जन्मन्	janman (n.)	birth, origin, rebirth
जलम्	jalam (n.)	water
जि	√ji (1P) jayati	he conquers
जीव्	√jīv (1P) jīvati	he lives
जीवः	jīvaḥ (mas.)	living individual
ज्ञा	√jñā (9U) jñāti, jñāte	he knows
ज्ञानम्	jñānam (n.)	knowledge
ज्योतिस्	jyotis (n.)	light, flame
ततः	tataḥ (ind.)	therefore

तत्र	tatra (ind.)	there
तथा	tathā (ind.)	so, therefore
तद्	tad (pro.)	he, she, it (used in compounds)
तदा	tadā (ind.)	then
तन्	√tan (8U) tanoti, tanute	he stretches, spreads, goes
तपस्	tapas (n.)	austerity, increasing heat
तमस्	tamas (n.)	darkness, dullness
तु	tu (ind.)	but (not placed first in a sentence)
तुद्	√tud (6U) tudati -te	he pushes, strikes
तुरीय	turīya mf(ā)n (adj.)	fourth
तुष्	√tuṣ (4P) tuṣyati	he is satisfied, contented
तृ	√tṛ (1P) tarati	he crosses over
तृतीय	trītiya mf(ā)n (adj.)	third
तेजस्	tejas (n.)	light, splendor
त्यज्	√tyaj (1P) tyajati	he abandons
त्रि	tri	three
त्वद्	tvad (pro.)	you (used in compounds)
दश	daśa	ten
दशम	daśama mf(ī)n (adj.)	tenth

दा	√dā (3U) dadāti, datte	he gives
दातृ	dātṛ (mas.)	giver
दात्री	dātrī (fem.)	giver
दानम्	dānam (n.)	giving
दिव्	√div (4P) dīvyati	he plays, shines, increases
दुःखम्	duḥkham (n.)	suffering
दुस्	dus (prefix)	ill, bad, difficult, hard
दूरम्	dūram (n.)	distance
दृश्	√drś (1P) paśyati	he sees
देही	dehī (mas.)	embodied one, a person (in)
द्वन्द्वम्	dvandvam (n.)	"two-by-two," pairs of opposites
द्वि	dvi	two (follows the declension of dva)
द्वितीय	dvitīya mf(ā)n (adj.)	second
द्विष्	√dviṣ (2U) dviṣti -te	he hates
धनुः	dhanuḥ (n.)	bow (us)
धा	√dhā (3U) dadhāti, dhatte	he places
धार्मिक	dhārmika mf(ī)n (adj.)	virtuous
धीः	dhīḥ (fem.)	intellect
धृ	√dhr (1U) dharati -te	he holds

धेनुः	dhenuḥ (fem.)	cow
न	na (ind.)	not
नदी	nadī (fem.)	river
नन्द्	√ nand (1P) nandati	he exults, rejoices ni
नमस्	namas (n.)	reverence, homage
नरः	narah (mas.)	man
नव	nava	nine
नवम	navama mf(ī)n (adj.)	ninth
नाम	nāma (ind.)	by name
नामन्	nāman (n.)	name
नि	ni (prefix)	down, into
नि वृत्	ni + √ vṛt nivartate	he ceases
नित्य	nitya mf(ā)n (adj.)	eternal, continual, perpetual
नित्यम्	nityam (adv.)	always
निर्वेदः	nirvedaḥ (mas.)	indifference
निश्चल	niścala mf(ā)n (adj.)	unmoving, steady
निस्	nis (prefix)	out, forth
नी	√ nī (1U) nayati -te	he leads
नृपः	nṛpaḥ (mas.)	king
नौ	nau (fem.)	ship

पक्षिन्	pakṣin (mas.)	bird
पञ्च	pañca	five
पञ्चम	pañcama mf(ī)n (adj.)	fifth
पठ्	√paṭh (1P) paṭhati	he reads
पत्नी	patnī (fem.)	wife
पद्	√pad (4Ā) padyate	he goes, attains
पदम्	padam (n.)	place, state, step, foot
पर	para (mf(ā)n adj.)	higher, beyond
परा	parā (prefix)	away, forth
परि	pari (prefix)	around, about
पश्	√paś (1P) paśyati	he sees
पा	√pā (1P) pibati	he drinks
पितृ	pitṛ (mas.)	father
पुत्रः	putraḥ (mas.)	son
पुत्रिका	putrikā (fem.)	daughter
पुनर्	punar (ind.)	again
पुस्तकम्	pustakam (n.)	book
पूर्ण	pūrṇa mf(ā)n (adj. or noun)	full, fullness
पूर्व	pūrva (mfn adj.)	former
पौत्रः	pautraḥ (mas.)	grandchild
प्र	pra (prefix)	forward, onward, forth

प्रच्छ्	√prach (1P) prcchati	he asks
प्रजा	prajā (fem.)	child, subject (of a king)
प्रज्ञः	prajñah (mas.)	intellect
प्रति	prati (prefix)	back to, in reverse direction
प्रति गम्	prati + √gam pratigacchati	he goes back, returns
प्रति स्था	prati + √sthā pratitiṣṭhati	he establishes
प्रथम	prathama mf(ā)n (adj.)	first
प्र आप्	pra + √āp prāpnoti	he gains, arrives
प्रिय	priya mf(ā)n (adj.)	dear, beloved
प्रियतम	priyatama (adj.)	dearest
प्रियतर	priyatara (adj.)	dearer
फलम्	phalam (n.)	fruit
बन्धः	bandhah (mas.)	bondage
बहु	bahu mf(vī or u) n (adj.)	much, many
बालः	bālah (mas.)	boy
बाला	bālā (fem.)	girl
बुध्	√budh (1U) bodhati -te	he knows
बुद्धिः	buddhiḥ (fem.)	intellect, intelligence
ब्रह्मन्	brahman (n.)	the absolute
ब्रू	√brū (2U) bravīti, brūte	he speaks
भगवत्	bhagavat mfn (adj.)	fortunate, glorious

भयम्	bhayam (n.)	fear
भार्या	bhāryā (fem.)	wife
भाष्	√bhāṣ (1Ā) bhāṣate	he speaks
भाषा	bhāṣā (fem.)	description, sign
भीत	bhīta mf(ā)n (adj.)	afraid
भू	√bhū (1P) bhavati	he is
भूमिः	bhūmiḥ (fem.)	earth
भ्रातृ	bhrātr (mas.)	brother
मद्	mad (pro.)	I (used in compounds)
मन्	√man (4Ā) manyate	he thinks
मनस्	manas (n.)	mind
मनीषिन्	manīṣin (mas.)	wise person
मरुत्	marut (mas.)	wind
महा	mahā (in comp.)	great (mahā is used in compounds for mahat, or mahānt.)
मातृ	mātr (fem.)	mother
माला	mālā (fem.)	garland
मित्रम्	mitram (n.)	friend
मुक्तिः	muktiḥ (fem.)	liberation
मुच्	√muc (6U) muñcati -te	he releases, liberates
मुनिः	muniḥ (mas.)	sage

मृगः	mṛgaḥ (mas.)	deer
मोहः	mohaḥ (mas.)	delusion
यतः	yataḥ (ind.)	since
यत्र	yatra (ind.)	where
यथा	yathā (ind.)	since
यद्	yad (rel. pro.)	who, what, which (declined like tad)
यदा	yadā (ind.)	when
यदि	yadi (ind.)	if
युज्	√yuj (7U) yunakti, yuñkte	he unites (also found in other classes)
युष्मद्	yuṣmad (pro.)	you (used in compounds)
योगः	yogaḥ (mas.)	union, acquisition
योगिन्	yogin (mas.)	practitioner of yoga (male)
योगिनी	yoginī (fem.)	practitioner of yoga (female)
रम्	√ram (1Ā) ramate	he enjoys
रमणीय	ramaṇīya mf(ā)n (adj.)	pleasant
रसः	rasaḥ (mas.)	taste, essence, nectar
रागः	rāgaḥ (mas.)	attachment, passion, red color, melody
राजन्	rājan (mas.)	king

राज्यम्	rājyam (n.)	kingdom, real
रामः	rāmaḥ (mas.)	Rāma
रुध्	√rudh (7U) ruṇaddhi, rundhe	he blocks, opposes
लभ्	√labh (1Ā) labhate	he obtains
वच्	√vac (2P) vakti	he says
वचनम्	vacanam (n.)	speech
वद्	√vad (1P) vadati	he speaks
वधूः	vadhūḥ (fem.)	woman
वनम्	vanam (n.)	forest
वर्जम्	varjam (adv.)	except
वस्	√vas (1P) vasati	he lives
वा	vā (ind.)	or
वाक्	vāk (fem.)	speech
वापी	vāpī (fem.)	pond
वि	vi (prefix)	apart, away, out
विज्	√vij (6Ā) vijate	he fears
विद्	√vid (4Ā) vidyate	he is
विद्या	vidyā (fem.)	knowledge
विना	vinā (ind.)	without
वि नि वृत्	vi ni √vṛt viniyartate	he turns away
वीरः	vīraḥ (mas.)	hero

विश्	√viś (6P) viśati	he enters
विषयः	viśayaḥ (mas.)	concern, sphere of action, object
वृत्	√vṛt (1Ā) vartate	he is
वेदः	vedaḥ (mas.)	knowledge
वैदिकः	vaidikaḥ (mas.)	scholar of the Veda
व्रज्	√vraj (1P) vrajati	he goes, he walks
शक्	√śak (5P) śaknoti	he is able
शक्य	śakya (mfān adj.)	possible, able
शत्रुः	śatruḥ (mas.)	enemy
शरणम्	śaraṇam (n.)	refuge, shelter
शशिन्	śaśin (mas.)	moon
शान्तिः	śāntiḥ (fem.)	peace
शास्त्रम्	śāstram (n.)	scripture
शिष्यः	śiṣyaḥ (mas.)	student
शीघ्र	śīghra mf(ā)n (adj.)	swift
शुक्ल	śukla mf(ā)n (adj.)	white
शुभ्	√śubh (1Ā) śobhate	he shines
शुभम्	śubham (n.)	the good, the pleasant
शोभन	śobhana mf(ā or ī)n (adj.)	shining, bright, beautiful
श्रु	√śru (5P) śṛṇoti	he hears

श्रुतिः	śrutih (fem.)	Veda, scripture
श्रीः	śriḥ (fem.)	radiance, splendor
षष्	ṣaṣ	six
षष्ठ	ṣaṣṭha mf(ī)n(adj.)	sixth
सङ्गः	saṅgaḥ (mas.)	attachment, clinging
सत्त्वम्	sattvam (n.)	purity
सत्यम्	satyam (n.)	truth
सप्त	sapta	seven
सप्तम	saptama mf(ī)n (adj.)	seventh
सम्	sam (prefix)	together
सम् ह	sam √hr samharate	he withdraws, takes together
सम	sama mf(ā)n (adj.)	balanced, equal, same
समत्वम्	samatvam (n.)	balance, equanimity
समाधिः	samādhīḥ (mas.)	transcendental awareness
सर्गः	sargaḥ (mas.)	creation
सर्व	sarva (mfn adj.)	all
सर्वत्र	sarvatra (ind.)	everywhere, always
सर्वशः	sarvaśaḥ (ind.)	on all sides, completely
सह	saha (ind.)	with
सिद्धः	siddhaḥ mf(ā)	one who attains perfection

सिद्धिः	siddhiḥ (mas.)	perfection, attainment, proof
सीता	sītā (fem.)	Sītā
सु	su (prefix)	well, very, good, right, easy
सु	√su (5U) sunoti, sunute	he presses
सुखम्	sukham (n.)	happiness
सुखम्	sukham (adv.)	happily
सुन्दर	sundara mf(i)n (adj.)	beautiful
सूक्तम्	sūktam (n.)	hymn
सूर्यः	sūryaḥ (mas.)	sun
सृज्	√sṛj (6P) sṛjati	he creates, emits
सेना	senā (fem.)	army
सेव्	√sev (1Ā) sevate	he serves
स्था	√sthā (1P) tiṣṭhati	he stands
स्पृहा	sprhā (fem.)	longing, desire
स्मि	√smi (1Ā) smayate	he smiles
स्मृ	√smṛ (1P) smarati	he remembers
स्व	sva (mfn adj.)	own
स्वसृ	svasṛ (fem.)	sister
हन्	√han (2P) hanti	he kills
हविस्	havis (n.)	oblation

हस्	√has (1P) hasati	he laughs
हस्तः	hastah (mas.)	hand
हस्तिन्	hastin (mas.)	elephant
हा	√hā (3P) jahāti	he abandons
हेतुः	hetuh (mas.)	cause, motive
हि	hi (ind.)	indeed, certainly, for (not first in a sentence)
हिरण्यमय	hiranyamaya (adj.)	made of gold, golden
हु	√hu (3P) juhōti	he offers
ह	√hr̥ (1U) harati -te	he takes

ENGLISH-SANSKRIT

VOCABULARY	abandon	त्यज्	√tyaj (1P) tyajati
	abandon	हा	√hā (3P) jahāti
	able	शक्	√śak (5P) śaknoti
	able, possible	शक्य	śakya (mf ā n adj.)
	above, over, on	अधि	adhi (prefix)
	absolute	ब्रह्मन्	brahman (n.)
	acquisition, union	योगः	yogaḥ (mas.)
	across, beyond, surpassing	अति	ati (prefix)
	action	कर्म	karma (n.)
	afraid	भीत	bhīta (mf ā n adj.)
	after, following	अनु	anu (prefix)
	again	पुनर्	punar (ind.)
	against	अभि	abhi (prefix)
	aha, hey!	अहो	aho (ind.)
	all	सर्व	sarva (mfn adj.)
	also, too, to	अपि	api (ind.)
	always	नित्यम्	nityam (adv.)
	always, everywhere	सर्वत्र	sarvatra (ind.)
	Angiras	अङ्गिरस्	aṅgiras (mas.)
	and	च	ca (ind.)

anger
 angry
 apart, away, out
 approach, go toward
 Arjuna
 around, about
 arrive, gain
 as if, like
 ask
 attachment, passion, red
 color, melody
 attachment, clinging
 attain, go
 attraction, undue fondness
 attribute, quality, strand
 austerity, increasing heat
 away, off
 away, down, off
 away, forth
 back, return
 bad, ill, difficult, hard

क्रोधः **krodhaḥ** (mas.)
 कुपित **kupita** (mf ā n adj.)
 वि **vi** (prefix)
 उप गम् **upa + √gam**
 upagacchati
 अर्जुनः **arjunah** (mas.)
 परि **pari** (prefix)
 प्र आप् **pra + √āp prāpnoti**
 इव **iva** (ind.)
 प्रच्छ् **√prach (6P) prcchati**
 रागः **rāgaḥ** (mas.)
 सङ्गः **saṅgaḥ** (mas.)
 पद् **√pad (4Ā) padyate**
 अभिस्नेह **abhisneha** (mas.)
 गुणः **guṇah** (mas.)
 तपस् **tapas** (n.)
 अप **apa** (prefix)
 अव **ava** (prefix)
 परा **parā** (prefix)
 आ **ā** (prefix)
 दुस् **dus** (prefix)

back to, in reverse direction

balance, equanimity

balanced, equal, same

beautiful

beloved, dear

between, within

beyond, higher

bird

birth, origin, rebirth

black

bliss, joy

block, oppose

bondage

book

born

born

both (used in the dual)

bow

boy

bright, beautiful, shining

bring

प्रति

समत्वम्

सम

सुन्दर

प्रिय

अन्तर्

पर

पक्षिन्

जन्मन्

कृष्ण

आनन्द

रुध्

बन्धः

पुस्तकम्

उद् भू

जन्

उभ

धनुस्

बालः

शोभन

आ नी

prati (prefix)

samatvam (n.)

sama (mf ā n adj.)

sundara (mf ī n.)

priya (mf ā n adj.)

antar (prefix)

para (mf ā n adj.)

pakṣin (mas.)

janman (n.)

kṛṣṇa (mf ā n adj.)

ānanda (mas.)

√rudh (7U) ruṇaddhi,
rundhe

bandhaḥ (mas.)

pustakam (n.)

ud + √bhū udbhavati

√jan (4Ā) jāyate

ubha (mfn adj.)

dhanus (n.)

bālaḥ (mas.)

śobhana (mf ā or ī n adj.)

ā + √nī ānayati

brother	भ्रातृ	bhrātr (mas.)
bull	गो	go (mas.)
but (not placed first in a sentence)	तु	tu (ind.)
buys, purchases	क्री	√kri (9U) kriṇāti, kriṇīte
cana (marks indefinite after ka, etc.)	चन	cana (ind.)
cause, motive	हेतुः	hetuḥ (mas.)
cease	नि वृत्	ni + √vṛt nivartate
certainly, indeed, for (never first in a sentence)	हि	hi (ind.)
child, subject (of a king)	प्रजा	prajā (fem.)
clinging, attachment	सङ्गः	saṅgaḥ (mas.)
cit (marks indefinite after ka, etc.)	चित्	cit (ind.)
color, attachment, passion, red melody	रागः	rāgaḥ (mas.)
colt	अश्वकः	aśvakah (mas.)
comes	आ गम्	ā + √gam āgacchati
completely, on all sides	सर्वशः	sarvaśaḥ (ind.)
concern, sphere of action, object	विषयः	viśayaḥ (mas.)
conquer	जि	√ji (1P) jayati
contented, satisfied	तुष्	√tuṣ (4P) tuṣyati
continual, eternal, perpetual	नित्य	nitya (mf ā n adj.)
cow	गो	go (fem.)

cow
create, emit
creation
crosses over
darkness, dullness
daughter
dear, beloved
dearer
dearest
deer
delusion
description, sign
desire
desire, longing
desires, wishes
difficult, ill, bad, hard
distance
doer, maker
does, makes
down, away, off
down, into

धेनुः dhenuḥ (fem.)
सृज् √sṛj (6P) sṛjati
सर्गः sargaḥ (mas.)
तृ √tṛ (1P) tarati
तमस् tamas (n.)
पुत्रिका putrikā (fem.)
प्रिय priya (mf ā n adj.)
प्रियतर priyatara (adj.)
प्रियतम priyatama (adj.)
मृगः mṛgaḥ (mas.)
मोहः mohah (mas.)
भाषा bhāṣā (fem.)
कामः kāmah (mas.)
स्पृहा sprhā (fem.)
इष् √iṣ (6P) icchati
दुस् dus (noun prefix)
दूरम् dūram (n.)
कर्तृ kartṛ (mas.)
कृ √kr (8U) karoti, kurute
अव ava (prefix)
नि ni (prefix)

drink	पा	√pā (1P) pibati
earth	भूमिः	bhūmiḥ (fem.)
easy, well, very good, right	सु	su (prefix)
eat	अद्	√ad (2P) atti
eight	अष्ट	aṣṭa
eighth	अष्टम	aṣṭama (mf ī n adj.)
elephant	गजः	gajāḥ (mas.)
elephant	हस्तिन्	hastin (mas.)
embodied one, a person	देहिन्	dehin (mas.)
emit, create	सृज्	√srj (6P) sṛjati
(end of quote)	इति	iti (ind.)
enemy	शत्रुः	śatruḥ (mas.)
enjoy	रम्	√ram (1Ā) ramate
enter	विश्	√viś (6P) viśati
equal, balanced, same	सम	sama (mf ā n adj.)
equanimity, balance	समत्वम्	samatvam (n.)
establish	प्रति स्था	prati + √sthā pratitiṣṭhati
essence, taste, nectar	रसः	rasaḥ (mas.)
eternal, continual, perpetual	नित्य	nitya (mf ā n)
ever, only	एव	eva (ind.) (adj.)

every	सर्व	sarva (mfn adj.)
everywhere, always	सर्वत्र	sarvatra (ind.)
except	वर्जम्	varjam (adv.)
exult, rejoice	नन्द	√nand (1P) nandati
eye	चक्षुस्	cakṣus (n.)
failure	असिद्धिः	asiddhiḥ (mas.)
fame, glory	कीर्तिः	kīrtiḥ (fem.)
family	कुलम्	kulam (n.)
father	पितृ	pitṛ (mas.)
fear	भयम्	bhayam (n.)
fears	विज्	√vij (6Ā) vijate
fifth	पञ्चम	pañcama (mf ī n adj.)
fire	अग्निः	agniḥ (mas.)
first	प्रथम	prathama (mf ā n adj.)
five	पञ्च	pañca
flame, light	ज्योतिस्	jyotis (n.)
foot, place, state, step	पदम्	padam (n.)
for, indeed, certainly	हि	hi (ind.)
forest	वनम्	vanam (n.)
former	पूर्व	pūrva (mfn adj.)
forth, away	परा	parā (prefix)

forth, out	निस्	nis (prefix)
fortunate, glorious	भगवत्	bhagavat (mfn)
forward, onward, forth	प्र	pra (prefix)
four	चतुर्	catur
fourth	चतुर्थ	caturtha (mf ī n adj.)
fourth	तुरीय	turiya (mf ā n adj.)
friend	मित्रम्	mitram (n.)
fruit	फलम्	phalam (n.)
full	पूर्ण	pūrṇa (mf ā n adj.)
fullness	पूर्ण	pūrṇa (mf ā n noun)
gain, arrive	प्र आप्	pra + √āp prāpnoti
garland	माला	mālā (fem.)
girl	कन्या	kanyā (fem.)
girl	बाला	bālā (fem.)
giver	दातृ	dātr (mas.)
giver	दात्री	dātrī (fem.)
gives	दा	√dā (3U) dadāti, datte
giving	दानम्	dānam (n.)
glorious, fortunate	भगवत्	bhagavat (mfn adj.)
glory, fame	कीर्तिः	kīrtiḥ (fem.)
go	इ	√i (2P) eti

go	गम्	√gam (1P) gacchati
go, attain	पद्	√pad (4Ā) padyate
go, spread	तन्	√tan (8U) tanoti, tanute
go, walk	व्रज्	√vraj (1P) vrajati
go back, return	प्रति गम्	prati + √gam pratigacchati
go toward, approach	उप गम्	upa + √gam upagacchati
good, pleasant	शुभम्	śubham (n.)
good fortune, skill, prosperity	कौशलम्	kauśalam (n.)
grandchild	पौत्रः	pautrah (mas.)
great (mahā is used in compounds for mahat or mahānt.)	महा	mahā (in comp.)
guest	अतिथिः	atithiḥ (mas.)
golden, made of gold	हिरण्यमय	hiraṇyamaya (adj.)
hard, ill, bad, difficult	दुस्	dus (prefix)
hates	द्विष्	√dviṣ (2U) dviṣti, dviṣte
happily	सुखम्	sukham (adv.)
happiness	सुखम्	sukham (n.)
hand	हस्तः	hastah (mas.)
he, she, it (used in compounds)	तद्	tad (pro.)
hear	श्रु	√śru (5P) śṛṇoti
heavy, teacher	गुरुः	guruh (mas.)
here	अत्र	atra (ind.)

here, in this world	इह	iha (ind.)
hero	वीरः	vīraḥ (mas.)
higher, beyond	पर	para (mf ā n adj.)
hold	धृ	√dhṛ (1U) dharati -te
homage, reverence	नमस्	namas (n.)
horse	अश्वः	aśvaḥ (mas.) (mf vī n adj.)
house	गृहम्	gṛham (n.)
how	कथम्	katham (ind.)
how, what, why	किम्	kim (n.)
hymn	सूक्तम्	sūktam (n.)
I (used in compounds)	मद्	mad (pro.)
if	यदि	yadi (ind.)
if (placed after the word it refers to)	चेद्	ced (ind.)
ignorance	अविद्या	avidyā (fem.)
ill, bad, difficult, hard	दुस्	dus (prefix)
immortality	अमृतम्	amṛtam (n.)
increases	दिव्	√div (4P) divyati
indeed, certainly, for	हि	hi (ind.)
indifference	निर्वेदः	nirvedaḥ (mas.)
instrument, means of action	करणम्	karaṇam (n.)
intellect	धी	dhī (fem.)

intellect	प्रज्ञः	prajñah (mas.)
intellect, intelligence	बुद्धिः	buddhiḥ (fem.)
into, down	नि	ni (prefix)
is	भू	√bhū (1P) bhavati
is	विद्	√vid (4Ā) vidyate
is	वृत्	√vṛt (1Ā) vartate
is	अस्	√as (2P) asti
it, he, she	तद्	tad (pro.)
joy, bliss	आनन्दः	ānandah (mas.)
kill	हन्	√han (2P) hanti
king	नृपः	nṛpah (mas.)
king	राजन्	rājan (mas.)
kingdom, real	राज्यम्	rājyam (n.)
knowledge	ज्ञानम्	jñānam (n.)
knowledge	वेदः	vedaḥ (mas.)
knowledge	विद्या	vidyā (fem.)
know	ज्ञा	√jñā (9U) jñāti, jñāite
know	बुध्	√budh (1U) bodhati -te
Kṛṣṇa	कृष्णः	kṛṣṇah (mas.)
laugh	हस्	√has (1P) hasati
lead	नी	√nī (1U) nayati -te

liberate, release
 liberation
 light, flame
 light, splendor
 like the sun
 limb
 little
 live
 live
 living individual
 longing, desire
 made of gold, golden
 maker, doer
 maker, doer
 make, do
 man
 means of action, instrument
 melody, attachment, passion, red
 color
 mind
 mind, thought
 mire, thicket

मुच् √muc (6U) muñcati -te
 मुक्तिः muktiḥ (fem.)
 ज्योतिस् jyotis (n.)
 तेजस् tejas (n.)
 आदित्यवत् ādityavat (adv.)
 अङ्गम् aṅgam (n.)
 अल्प alpa (mf ā n adj.)
 वस् √vas (1P) vasati
 जीव् √jīv (1P) jīvati
 जीवः jīvaḥ (mas.)
 स्पृहः spr̥haḥ (mas.)
 हिरण्यमय hiranyamaya (adj.)
 कर्तृ kartṛ (mas.)
 कर्त्री kartrī (fem.)
 कृ करोति √kr̥ (8U) karoti, kurute
 नरः naraḥ (mas.)
 करणम् karaṇam (n.)
 रागः rāgaḥ (mas.)
 मनस् manas (n.)
 चेतस् cetas (n.)
 कलिलः kalilah (maṣ.)

moon	चन्द्रः	candraḥ (mas.)
moon	शशिन्	śaśin (mas.)
mother	मातृ	mātr (fem.)
motive, cause	हेतुः	hetuḥ (mas.)
much, many	बहु	bahu (mf vī or u n adj.)
name	नामन्	nāman (n.)
name, (by)	नाम	nāma (ind.)
nectar, taste, essence	रसः	rasaḥ (mas.)
nine	नव	nava
ninth	नवम	navama (mf ī n adj.)
non-injury	अहिंसा	ahiṃsā (fem.)
not	न	na (ind.)
object, purpose	अर्थः	arthaḥ (mas.)
object, concern, sphere of action	विषयः	viṣayaḥ (mas.)
oblation	हविस्	havis (n.)
obtain	आप्	√āp (5P) āpnoti
obtain	लभ्	√labh (1Ā) labhate
off, down, away	अव	ava (prefix)
offer	हु	√hu (3P) juhoti
on, close on	अपि	api (prefix)
one	एक	eka

only, ever	एव	eva (ind.)
onward, forward, forth	प्र	pra (prefix)
oppose, block	रुध्	√rudh (7U) ruṇaddhi, rundhe
opposites, pairs of, "two-by-two"	द्वन्द्वम्	dvandvam (n.)
or	वा	vā (ind.)
origin, birth, rebirth	जन्मन्	janman (n.)
other	अन्य	anya (mfn adj.)
out, apart, away	वि	vi (prefix)
out, forth	निस्	nis (prefix)
own	स्व	sva (mfn adj.)
passion, attachment, red color, melody	रागः	rāgaḥ (mas.)
perform	कृ	√kr (8U) karoti, kurute
perpetual, eternal, continual	नित्य	nitya (mf ā n adj.)
peace	शान्तिः	śāntiḥ (fem.)
perfection, attainment, proof	सिद्धिः	siddhiḥ (mas.)
perfection, one who attains	सिद्धः	siddhaḥ (mas. fem. ā)
place	धा	√dhā (3U) dadhāti, dhatte
place, state, step, foot	पदम्	padam (n.)
play, shine	दिव्	√div (4P) dīvyati
pleasant	रमणीय	ramaṇīya (mf ā n adj.)
pleasant (the), the good	शुभम्	śubham (n.)

poet	कविः	kaviḥ (mas.)
poetry	काव्यम्	kāvyam (n.)
pond	वापी	vāpī (fem.)
possible, able	शक्य	śakya (mf ā n adj.)
practitioner of yoga (male)	योगिन्	yogin (mas.)
practitioner of yoga (female)	योगिनी	yoginī (fem.)
proof, perfection, attainment	सिद्धिः	siddhiḥ (mas.)
prosperity, security	क्षेमः	kṣemaḥ (mas.)
prosperity, skill, good fortune	कौशलम्	kauśalam (n.)
protect	गुप्	√gup (1P) gopāyati
press	सु	√su (5U) sunoti, sunute
purchase, buy	क्र	√kri (9U) krīṇāti, krīṇīte
purity	सत्त्वम्	sattvam (n.)
purpose, object	अर्थः	arthaḥ (mas.)
push, strike	तुद्	√tud (6U) tudati -te
quality, attribute, strand	गुणः	guṇaḥ (mas.)
radiance, splendor	श्री	śrī (fem.)
Rāma	रामः	rāmaḥ (mas.)
read	पठ्	√paṭh (1P) paṭhati
real, kingdom	राज्यम्	rājyam (n.)
rebirth, birth, origin	जन्मन्	janman (n.)

red color, attachment, melody
 refuge, shelter
 rejoice, exult
 release, liberate
 remember
 return, back
 returns, goes back
 reverence, homage
 well, very good, right, easy
 river
 sage
 sage, seer
 same, balanced, equal
 satisfy
 says
 scholar of the Veda
 scripture
 scripture, Veda
 second
 security, prosperity
 seer, sage

रागः rāgaḥ (mas.)
 शरणम् śaraṇam (n.)
 नन्द् √nand (1P) nandati
 मुच् √muc (6U) muñcati -te
 स्मृ √smṛ (1P) smarati
 आ ā (prefix)
 प्रति गम् prati + √gam
 pratigacchati
 नमस् namas (n.)
 सु su (prefix)
 नदी nadī (fem.)
 मुनिः munīḥ (mas.)
 ऋषिः ṛṣiḥ (mas.)
 सम sama (mf ā n adj.)
 तुष् √tuṣ (4P) tuṣyati
 वच् √vac (2P) vakti
 वैदिकः vaidikaḥ (mas.)
 शास्त्रम् śāstram (n.)
 श्रुतिः śrutiḥ (fem.)
 द्वितीय dvitīya (mf ā n adj.)
 क्षेमः kṣemaḥ (mas.)
 ऋषिः ṛṣiḥ (mas.)

see	दृश्	√dṛś (1P) paśyati
see	पश्	√paś (1P) paśyati
Self	आत्मन्	ātman (mas.)
sense	इन्द्रियम्	indriyam (n.)
serve	सेव्	√sev (1Ā) sevate
seven	सप्त	sapta
seventh	सप्तम	saptama (mf ī n adj.)
shadow	छाया	chāyā (fem.)
she, he, it (used in compounds)	तद्	tad (pro.)
shelter, refuge	शरणम्	śaraṇam (n.)
shine, play	दिव्	√div (4P) dīvyati
shine	शुभ्	√śubh (1Ā) śobhate
shining, bright, beautiful	शोभन	śobhana (mf ā or ī n adj.)
ship	नौ	nau (fem.)
sign, description	भाषा	bhāṣā (fem.)
since	यतः	yataḥ (ind.)
since	यथा	yathā (ind.)
sing	गै	√gai (1P) gāyati
Sītā	सीता	sītā (fem.)
sits	आस्	√ās (2Ā) āste
six	षष्	ṣaṣ

sixth	षष्ठ	ṣaṣṭha (mf ī n adj.)
sister	स्वसृ	svasṛ (fem.)
skill, good fortune, prosperity	कौशलम्	kauśalam (n.)
smile	स्मि	√smi (1Ā) smayate
so, therefore	तथा	tathā (ind.)
son	पुत्रः	putraḥ (mas.)
speak	ब्रू	√brū (2P) bravīti
speak	भाष्	√bhāṣ (1Ā) bhāṣate
speak	वद्	√vad (1P) vadati
speech	वचनम्	vacanam (n.)
speech	वाक्	vāk (fem.)
sphere of action, concern, object	विषयः	viṣayaḥ (mas.)
splendor, light	तेजस्	tejas (n.)
splendor, radiance	श्री	śrī (fem.)
spread, stretch, go	तन्	√tan (8U) tanoti, tanute
stand	स्था	√sthā (1P) tiṣṭhati
stand up	उद् स्था	ud + √sthā uttiṣṭhati
state, step, place, foot	पदम्	padam (n.)
steal	चुर्	√cur (10U) corayati -te
step, state, place, foot	पदम्	padam (n.)
story	कथा	kathā (fem.)

strand, quality, attribute

stretch, spread, go

strike, push

student

subject (of a king), child

suffering

sun

swift

take

take together, withdraw

taste, essence, nectar

teacher

teacher

ten

tenth

then

there

therefore

therefore, so

thicket, mire

think

गुणः

guṇaḥ (mas.)

तन्

√tan (8U) tanoti, tanute

तुद्

√tud (6U) tudati -te

शिष्यः

śiṣyaḥ (mas.)

प्रजा

prajā (fem.)

दुःखम्

duḥkham (n.)

सूर्यः

sūryaḥ (mas.)

शीघ्र

śīghra (mf ā n adj.)

ह

√hr̥ (1U) harati -te

सम्

sam √hr̥ samharate

रसः

rasaḥ (mas.)

आचार्यः

ācāryaḥ (mas.)

गुरुः

guruḥ (mas, fem vī)

दश

daśa

दशम

daśama (mf ī n adj.)

तदा

tadā (ind.)

तत्र

tatra (ind.)

ततः

tataḥ (ind.)

तथा

tathā (ind.)

कलिलः

kalilaḥ (mas.)

चिन्त्

√cint (10U) cintayati -te

think	मन्	√man (4Ā) manyate
third	तृतीय	tr̥tīya (mf ā n adj.)
this	अयम्	ayam (mas. pro.)
this	इदम्	idam (n. pro.)
this	इयम्	iyam (fem. pro.)
this	एतद्	etad (mfn pro.)
this	एन	ena (pro.)
thought, mind	चेतस्	cetas (n.)
three	त्रि	tri
thus, in this way	एवम्	evam (ind.)
together	सम्	sam (prefix)
tortoise, turtle	कूर्मः	kūrmah (mas.)
towards	उप	upa (prefix)
transcendental awareness	समाधिः	samādhiḥ (mas.)
truth	सत्यम्	satyam (n.)
turn away	वि नि वृत्	vi ni √vṛt vinivartate
turtle, tortoise	कूर्मः	kūrmah (mas.)
two (follows the declension of dva)	द्वि	dvi
understand	अव गम्	ava + √gam avagacchati
undue fondness, attraction	अभिस्नेहः	abhisnehaḥ (mas.)
union, acquisition	योगः	yogaḥ (mas.)

unite (also found in other classes)	युज्	√yuj (7U) yunakti, yuñkte
up, up out	उद्	ud (prefix)
Veda, scripture	श्रुतिः	śrutih (fem.)
very	अतीव	atīva (ind.)
very good, well, right, easy	सु	su (prefix)
village	ग्रामः	grāmaḥ (mas.)
virtuous	धार्मिक	dhārmika (mf ī n adj.)
walk, go	व्रज्	√vraj (1P) vrajati
water	जलम्	jalam (n.)
we (used in compounds)	अस्मद्	asmad (pro.)
well, very good, right, easy	सु	su (prefix)
what, how, why	किम्	kim (n.)
what, who, which	यद्	yad (rel. pro.)
when	कदा	kadā (ind.)
when	यदा	yadā (ind.)
where	कुत्र	kutra (in.d)
where	यत्र	yatra (in.d)
which, what, who	यद्	yad (rel.. pro.)
white	शुक्ल	śukla (mf ā n adj.)
who, what	क	ka (mas.)
who, what	का	kā (fem.)

who, what, which	यद्	yad (rel. pro.) (declined like tad)
why, what, how	किम्	kim (n.)
wife	पत्नी	patnī (fem.)
wife	भार्या	bhāryā (fem.)
wind	मरुत्	marut (mas.)
wise person	मनीषिन्	manīṣin (mas.)
wish, desire	इष्	√iṣ (6P) icchati
with	सह	saha (ind.)
withdraw, take together	सम् ह	sam √hr̥ samharate
within, between	अन्तर्	antar (prefix)
without	विना	vinā (ind.)
woman	वधूः	vadhūḥ (fem.)
worthy	अर्ह	√arh (1P) arhati
you (used in compounds)	त्वद्	tvad (pro.)
you (used in compounds)	युष्मद्	yuṣmad (pro.)

VERB ROOTS

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VERB ROOTS

अद्

√ad (2P) atti (pres. indict.) he eats,
 jagdhvā (gerund), atsyati (future),
 adyate (passive), jagdha, -jagdhya (p.p.p.),
 attā (periphrasic future), attavya, adaniya,
 adya (gerundive), āda (perfect), attum
 (infinitive), ādayati (causative), jighatsati
 (desirative), aghasat (aorist)

अर्ह

√arh (1P) arhati (pres. indict.) he is
 worthy, arhitvā (gerund), arhiṣyati (future),
 arhyate (passive), arhita, -arghya (p.p.p.),
 arhayitā (periphrasic future), arhaniya
 (gerundive) ānarha (perfect), arhitum
 (infinitive), arhayati (causative), arjihīṣati
 (desirative), ārhīt (aorist)

अस्

√as (2P) asti (pres. indict.) he, she, it is,
 āsa (perfect)

आप्

√āp (5P) āpnoti (pres. indict.) he obtains,
 āptvā (gerund), āpsyati (future), āpyate
 (passive), āpta, -āpya (p.p.p.), āptā
 (periphrasic future), āpaniya, āptavya, āpya
 (gerundive), āpa (perfect), āptum (infinitive),
 āpayati (causative), īpsati (desirative), āpat
 (aorist)

आस्

√ās (2Ā) āste (pres. indict.) he sits,
 āsitvā (gerund), āsiṣyate (future), āsyate
 (passive), āsita, -āsyā (p.p.p.), āsitā
 (periphrastic future), āsaniya, āsitavya, āsya
 (gerundive), āsa (perfect), āsitum (infinitive),
 āsayati (causative), āsisīṣate (desirative),
 āsiṣṭa (aorist)

इ

√i (2P) eti (pres. indict.) he goes,
 itvā (gerund), eṣyati (future), īyate
 (passive), ita, -itya (p.p.p.), etā
 (periphrastic future), etavya, eya
 (gerundive), iyāya (perfect), etum
 (infinitive), āyayati (causative), īyīṣati
 (desirative), aiṣīt (aorist)

इष्

√iṣ (6P) icchatī (pres. indict.) he wishes,
 desires, iṣtvā (gerund), eṣiṣyati (future),
 iṣyāte (passive), iṣita, -iṣya (p.p.p.),
 eṣitā (periphrastic future), eṣitaniya,
 eṣitavya, eṣya (gerundive), iyeṣa
 (perfect), eṣitum (infinitive), eṣayati
 (causative), eṣiṣiṣati (desirative), aiṣīt
 (aorist)

कृ

√kr (8U) karoti, kurute (pres. indict.)
 he makes, does, performs, kṛtvā, -kṛtya
 (gerund), kariṣyati (future), kriyate
 (passive), kṛta (p.p.p.), kartā (periphrastic
 future), karaniya, kartavya, kārya
 (gerundive), cakāra (perfect), kartum
 (infinitive), kārayati (causative), cikīrṣati
 (desirative), akārṣīt (aorist)

क्री

√**kri** (9U) **krīnāti**, **krīnīte** (pres. indic.) he buys, **krītvā** (gerund), **kreṣyati** (future), **kriyate** (passive), **kṛita**, **-kṛiya** (p.p.p.), **kretā** (periphrastic future), **kraṇiṇya**, **kretavya**, **kreya** (gerundive), **cikāya** (perfect), **kretum** (infinitive), **krāpayati** (causative), **cikriṣati** (desirative), **akraiṣit** (aorist)

गम्

√**gam** (1P) **gacchati** (pres. indic.) he goes, **gatvā** (gerund), **gamiṣyati** (future), **gamyate** (passive), **gata**, **-gamyā**, **-gatyā** (p.p.p.), **gantā** (periphrastic future), **gamaniya**, **gantavya**, **gamyā** (gerundive), **jagāma** (perfect), **gantum** (infinitive), **gamayati** (causative), **jigamiṣati** (desirative), **agamat** (aorist)

गुप्

√**gup** (1P) **gopāyati** (pres. indic.) he protects, **guptvā**, **gopitvā** (gerund), **gopiṣyati**, **gopṣyati** (future), **gupyate** (passive), **gupta**, **gupita**, **-gupya** (p.p.p.), **gopāyitā**, **gopitā**, **goptā** (periphrastic future), **gopanīya**, **goptavya**, **gopya** (gerundive), **jugopa** (perfect), **goptum**, **gopitum** (infinitive), **gopayati** (causative), **jugopiṣati** (desirative), **agaupsit** (aorist)

गै

√**gai** (1P) **gāyati** (pres. indic.) he sings, **gītā** (gerund), **gāsyati** (future), **giyate** (passive), **gīta**, **-gāya** (p.p.p.), **gātā** (periphrastic future), **gānīya**, **gātavya**, **geya** (gerundive), **jagau** (perfect), **gātum** (infinitive), **gāpayati** (causative), **jigāsati** (desirative), **agāsit** (aorist)

चिन्त्

√cint (10U) cintayati -te (pres. indic.) he thinks, cintayitvā (gerund), cintayīṣyati (future), cintyate (passive), cintita, -cintya (p.p.p.) cintayitā (periphrastic future), cintayitavya, cintaniya, cintya, (gerundive), cintayām (perfect), cintayitum (infinitive), acīcintat (aorist)

चुर

√cur (10U) corayati -te (pres. indic.) he steals, corayitvā (gerund), corayīṣyati (future), coryate (passive), corita, -corya (p.p.p.), corayitā (periphrastic future), coraniya, corayitavya, corya (gerundive), corayām (perfect), corayitum (infinitive), acūcorayīṣati (desirative), acūcurat (aorist)

जन्

√jan (4Ā) jāyate (pres. indic.) he is born, janitvā (gerund), janiṣyate (future), janyate (passive), jāta, -janya (p.p.p.), janitā (periphrastic future), janitavya, janya (gerundive), jajñe (perfect), janitum (infinitive), janayati (causative), jijaniṣate (desirative), ajaniṣta (aorist)

जि

√ji (1P) jayati (pres. indic.) he conquers, jitvā (gerund), jeṣyati, jaiṣyati (future), jīyate (passive), jita, -jitya (p.p.p.), jetā (periphrastic future), jetavya, jitya, jeya (gerundive), jigāya (perfect), jetum (infinitive), jāpayat (causative), jigīṣati (desirative), ajaiṣīt (aorist)

जीव्

√jīv (1P) **jīvati** (pres. indict.) he lives,
jīvitvā (gerund), **jīviṣyati** (future), **jīvyate**
 (passive), **jīvita**, **-jīvyā** (p.p.p.), **jīvitā**
 (periphrastic future), **jīvaniya**, **jīvitavya**, **jīvyā**
 (gerundive), **jijīva** (perfect), **jīvitum**
 (infinitive), **jīvayati** (causative), **jijīviṣati**
 (desirative), **ajīvīt** (aorist)

ज्ञा

√jñā (9U) **jānāti**, **jānīte** (pres. indict.) he knows,
jñātvā (gerund), **jñāsyati** (future), **jñayate**
 (passive), **jñāta**, **-jñāya** (p.p.p.), **jñātā**
 (periphrastic future), **jñātavya**, **jñeya**
 (gerundive), **jajñau** (perfect), **jñātum**
 (infinitive), **jñāpayati** (causative), **jijñāṣati**
 (desirative), **ajyāsīt** (aorist)

तन्

√tan (8U) **tanoti**, **tanute** (pres. indict.) he
 stretches, spreads, goes, **tantvā**, **tanitvā**,
 (gerund), **taniṣyati** (future), **tanyate**
 (passive), **tata**, **-tatyā**, **tāya** (p.p.p.), **tanitā**
 (periphrastic future), **tanitavya**, **tanya**
 (gerundive), **tatāna** (perfect), **tantum**,
tanitum (infinitive), **tānayati** (causative),
titanīṣati (desirative), **atānīt** (aorist)

तुद्

√tud (6U) **tudati -te** (pres. indict.) he pushes,
 strikes, **tutvā** (gerund), **totsyate** (future),
tudyate (passive), **tunna**, **-tudyā** (p.p.p.),
tottā (periphrastic future), **todya** (gerundive),
tutoda (perfect), **toditum** (infinitive),
todayati (causative), **tututsati** (desirative),
atautsīt (aorist)

तुष्

√tuṣ (4P) tuṣyati (pres. indict.) he is satisfied, contented, tuṣtvā (gerund), tokṣyati (future), tuṣyate (passive), tuṣta, -tuṣya (p.p.p.), toṣtā (periphrastic future), toṣaṇīya, toṣtavya, toṣya (gerundive), tutoṣa (perfect), toṣtum (infinitive), toṣayati (causative), tutukṣati (desirative), atuṣat (aorist)

तृ

√tṛ (1P) tarati (pres. indict.) he crosses over, tīrtvā (gerund), tariṣyati (future), tīryate (passive), tīrṇa, -tīrya (p.p.p.), taritā (periphrastic future), taritavya, tāraṇīya, tārya (gerundive), tatāra (perfect), tartum, taritum (infinitive), tārayati (causative), titīrṣati (desirative), atārīt, atārṣīt (aorist)

त्यज्

√tyaj (1P) tyajati (pres. indict.) he abandons, tyaktvā (gerund), tyakṣyati (future), tyajyate (passive), tyakta (p.p.p.), tyaktā (periphrastic future), tyajaniya, tyaktavya, tyājya (gerundive), tatyāja (perfect), tyaktum (infinitive), tyājayati (causative), tityakṣati (desirative), atyāksīt (aorist)

दा

√dā (3U) dadāti, datte (pres. indict.) he gives, dattvā (gerund), dāsyati (future), dīyate (passive), datta, -dāya (p.p.p.), dātā (periphrastic future), dāniyā, dātavya, deya (gerundive), dadau (perfect), dātum (infinitive), dāpayati (causative), ditsati (desirative), adāt (aorist)

दिव्

√div (4P) **dīvyati** (pres. indic.) he plays, shines, increases, **deviṣyati** (future), **dīvyate** (passive), **dyūna**, **-dīvyā** (p.p.p.), **devitā** (periphrastic future), **devitavya** (gerundive), **dideva** (perfect), **devitum** (infinitive), **devayati** (causative), **adevīt** (aorist)

दृश्

√drś (1P) **paśyati** (pres. indic.) he sees, **drṣtvā** (gerund), **drakṣyati** (future), **drśyate** (passive), **drṣta**, **-drṣya** (p.p.p.), **drṣtā** (periphrastic future), **draṣṭavya**, **darśanīya**, **drśya** (gerundive), **dadarśa** (perfect), **draṣṭum** (infinitive), **darśayati** (causative), **didrṁṣate** (desirative), **adrākṣīt** (aorist)

द्विष्

√dviṣ (2U) **dveṣti**, **dviṣte** (pres. indic.) he hates, **dviṣtā** (gerund), **dveṣyati** (future), **dviṣyate** (passive), **dviṣta**, **-dviṣya** (p.p.p.), **dviṣyste** (periphrastic future), **dveṣanīya**, **dveṣya** (gerundive), **didveṣa** (perfect), **dveṣtum** (infinitive), **dveṣayati** (causative), **didvikṣati** (desirative), **advikṣat** (aorist)

धा

√dhā (3U) **dadhāti**, **dhatte** (pres. indic.) he places, **dhītvā**, **hitvā** (gerund), **dhāsyati** (future), **dhīyate** (passive), **hita**, **-dhāya** (p.p.p.), **dhātā** (periphrastic future), **dhātavya**, **dhānīya**, **dheya** (gerundive), **dadhau** (perfect), **dhātum** (infinitive), **dhāpayati** (causative), **dhitsati** (desirative), **adhāt** (aorist)

धृ

√**dhṛ** (1U) **dharati -te** (pres. indic.) he holds, **dhṛtvā** (gerund), **dhariṣyati** (future), **dhriyate** (passive), **dhṛta, -dhṛtya** (p.p.p.), **dhartā** (periphrastic future), **dhāraṇīya, dhartavya, dhārya** (gerundive), **dadhāra** (perfect), **dhartum** (infinitive), **dhārayati** (causative), **didhariṣati** (desirative), **adhārṣīt** (aorist)

नन्द्

√**nand** (1P) **nandati** (pres. indic.) he exults, rejoices, **nandiṣyati** (future), **nandyate** (passive), **nandita, -nandya** (p.p.p.), **nanditā** (periphrastic future), **nandaniya, nandya** (gerundive), **nananda** (perfect), **nanditum** (infinitive), **nandayati** (causative), **ninandiṣati** (desirative), **anandīt** (aorist)

नी

√**nī** (1U) **nayati -te** (pres. indic.) he leads, **nītvā** (gerund), **neṣyati** (future), **nīyate** (passive), **nīta, -nīya** (p.p.p.), **netā** (periphrastic future), **nayaniya, netavya, neya** (gerundive), **nināya** (perfect), **netum** (infinitive), **nāyayati** (causative), **niniṣati** (desirative), **anaiṣīt** (aorist)

पठ्

√**paṭh** (1P) **paṭhati** (pres. indic.) he reads, **paṭhitvā** (gerund), **paṭhiṣyati** (future), **paṭhyate** (passive), **paṭhita, -paṭhya** (p.p.p.), **paṭhitā** (periphrastic future), **paṭhitavya, paṭhaniya, pāṭhya** (gerundive), **papāṭha** (perfect), **paṭhitum** (infinitive), **pāṭhayati** (causative), **pipaṭhiṣati** (desirative), **aphāṭhīt** (aorist)

पद्

√pad (4Ā) padyate (pres. indict.) he goes, attains, pattivā (gerund), patsyate (future), padyate (passive), panna, -padya (p.p.p.), paṭitā (periphrasic future), pādaniya, pattavya, pādyā (gerundive), pede (perfect), pattum (infinitive), pādayati (causative), pitsate (desirative), apatta (aorist)

पश्

√paś (1P) paśyati (pres. indict.) he sees

पा

√pā (1P) pibati (pres. indict.) he drinks, pītvā (gerund), pāsyati (future), pīyate (passive), pīna, -pīya (p.p.p.), pātā (periphrasic future), pāniya, pātavya, peya (gerundive), papau (perfect), pātum (infinitive), pāyayati (causative), pipāsati (desirative), apāt (aorist)

प्रछ्

√prach (6P) prcchati (pres. indict.) he asks, prṣtvā (gerund), praksyati (future), prcchate (passive), prṣta, -prcchya (p.p.p.), praṣtā (periphrasic future), praṣtavya, prcchya (gerundive), papraccha (perfect), praṣtum (infinitive), pracchayati (causative), piprcchiṣati (desirative), aprākṣit (aorist)

बुध्

√**budh** (1U) **bodhati -te** (pres. indict.) he knows, **buddhvā** (gerund), **bodhiṣyati** (future), **bhudyate** (passive), **buddha, -budhya** (p.p.p.), **bodhitā** (periphrasic future), **bodhaniya, bodhitavya, bodhya** (gerundive), **bubodha** (perfect), **bodhitum** (infinitive), **bodhayati** (causative), **bubodhiṣati** (desirative), **abhodīt** (aorist)

ब्रू

√**brū** (2U) **bravīti, brūte** (pres. indict.) he speaks

भाष्

√**bhāṣ** (1Ā) **bhāṣate** (pres. indict.) he speaks, **bhāṣitvā** (gerund), **bhāṣiṣyate** (future), **bhāṣyate** (passive), **bhāṣita, -bhāṣya** (p.p.p.), **bhāṣitā** (periphrasic future), **bhāṣitavya, bhāṣaṇīya, bhāṣya** (gerundive), **babhāṣe** (perfect), **bhāṣitum** (infinitive), **bhāṣayati** (causative), **bibhāṣiṣate** (desirative), **abhāṣiṣta** (aorist)

भू

√**bhū** (1P) **bhavati** (pres. indict.) he is, **bhūtvā** (gerund), **bhaviṣyati** (future), **bhūyate** (passive), **bhūta, -bhūya** (p.p.p.), **bhavitā** (periphrasic future), **bhavaniya, bhavitavya, bhāvya** (gerundive), **babhūva** (perfect), **bhavitum** (infinitive), **bhāvayati** (causative), **bubhūṣati** (desirative), **abhūt** (aorist)

मन्

√man (4Ā) manyate (pres. indict.) he thinks, manitvā, matvā (gerund), maṃsyate (future), manyate (passive), mata, -manya, -matya (p.p.p.), mantā (periphrasic future), mantavya, mānaniya, mānya (gerundive), mene (perfect), manitum, mantum (infinitive), mānayaṭi (causative), mimamṣate (desirative), amamṣta, amata (aorist)

मुच्

√muc (6U) muṇcati -te (pres. indict.) he releases, liberates, muktvā (gerund), mokṣyati (future), mucyate (passive), mukta, -mucya (p.p.p.), moktā (periphrasic future), mocaniya, moktavya, mocya (gerundive), mumoca (perfect), moktum (infinitive), mocayaṭi (causative), mumukṣati (desirative), amucat (aorist)

युज्

√yuj (7U) yunakti, yuṅkte (pres. indict.) he unites, yuktvā (gerund), yokṣyati (future), yujyate (passive), yukta, -yujya (p.p.p.), yuktā (periphrasic future), yoktavya, yojaniya, yojya (gerundive), yuyoja (perfect), yoktum (infinitive), yojayaṭi (causative), yuyukṣati (desirative), ayujat (aorist)

रम्

√ram (1Ā) ramate (pres. indict.) he enjoys, rantvā, ratvā (gerund), raṃsyate (future), ramyate (passive), rata, -ramya, -ratya (p.p.p.), rantā (periphrasic future), ramaniya, rantavya, ramya (gerundive), reme (perfect), rantum (infinitive), ramayaṭi (causative), riraṃsate (desirative), araṃṣta (aorist)

रुध्

√**rudh** (7U) **ruṇaddhi**, **rundhe** (pres. indict.) he blocks, opposes, **ruddhvā** (gerund), **rotsyati** (future), **rudhyate** (passive), **ruddha**, **-rudhya** (p.p.p.), **roddhā** (periphrastic future), **rodhya** (gerundive), **rurodha** (perfect), **roddhum** (infinitive), **rodhayati** (causative), **rurutsati** (desirative), **arudhat** (aorist)

लभ्

√**labh** (1Ā) **labhate** (pres. indict.) he obtains, **labdhvā** (gerund), **lapsyate** (future), **labhyate** (passive), **labdha**, **-labhya** (p.p.p.), **labdhā** (periphrastic future), **labhya**, **labdhavya**, **labhaniya** (gerundive), **lebhe** (perfect), **labdhum** (infinitive), **labhayati** (causative), **lipsate** (desirative), **alabdha** (aorist)

वच्

√**vac** (2P) **vakti** (pres. indict.) he says, **uktvā** (gerund), **vakṣyati** (future), **ucyate** (passive), **ukta**, **-ucya** (p.p.p.), **vaktā**, **vācayitā** (periphrastic future), **vācanīya**, **vaktavya**, **vācya** (gerundive), **uvāca** (perfect), **vaktum** (infinitive), **vācayati** (causative), **vivakṣati** (desirative), **avocat** (aorist)

वद्

√**vad** (1P) **vadati** (pres. indict.) he speaks, **uditvā** (gerund), **vadiṣyati** (future), **udyate** (passive), **udita**, **-udya** (p.p.p.), **vaditā** (periphrastic future), **vaditavya**, **vādaniya**, **vadya** (gerundive), **uvāda** (perfect), **vaditum** (infinitive), **vādayati** (causative), **vivadiṣati** (desirative), **avādīt** (aorist)

वस्

√vas (1P) **vasati** (pres. indict.) he lives,
uṣitvā (gerund), **vatsyati** (future), **uṣyate**
 (passive), **uṣita**, **-uṣya** (p.p.p.), **vastā**
 (periphrastic future), **vastavya**, **vāsaniya**
vāsyā (gerundive), **uvāsa** (perfect), **vas(i)tum**
 (infinitive), **vāsayati** (causative), **vivatsati**
 (desirative), **avātsīt** (aorist)

विज्

√vij (6Ā) **vijate** (pres. indict.) he fears,
vijiṣyati (future), **vijyate** (passive), **vigna**, **-vijya**
 (p.p.p.), **vijitā** (periphrastic future), **vivije**
 (perfect), **vijitum** (infinitive), **vejayati** (causative),
vivijiṣati (desirative), **avijit** (aorist)

विद्

√vid (4Ā) **vidyate** (pres. indict.) he is,
vetsyate (future), **vidyate** (passive), **vitta**, **-vidya**
 (p.p.p.), **veptā** (periphrastic future), **vivide**
 (perfect), **vivitsate** (desirative), **avitta** (aorist)

विश्

√viś (6P) **viśati** (pres. indict.) he enters
viṣtvā (gerund), **vekṣyati** (future), **viśyate**
 (passive), **viṣta**, **-viśya** (p.p.p.), **veṣtā**
 (periphrastic future), **veśaniya**, **veṣavya**,
veśya (gerundive), **viveśa** (perfect), **veṣtum**
 (infinitive), **veśayati** (causative), **vivikṣati**
 (desirative), **avikṣat** (aorist)

वृत्

√vrt (1Ā) **vartate** (pres. indic.) he is,
vṛttvā (gerund), **vartiṣyate** (future), **vṛtyate**
 (passive), **vṛtta**, **-vṛtya** (p.p.p.), **vartitā**
 (periphrastic future), **vartaniya**, **vartitavya**,
vartya (gerundive), **vavarta** (perfect),
vartitum (infinitive), **vartayati** (causative),
vivartiṣate (desirative), **avṛtat** (aorist)

व्रज्

√vraj (1P) **vrajati** (pres. indic.) he goes, he
 walks, **vrajitvā** (gerund), **vrajiṣyati** (future),
vrajjate (passive), **vrajita**, **-vrajya** (p.p.p.),
vrajitā (periphrastic future), **vrajya**
 (gerundive), **vavrāja** (perfect), **vrajitum**
 (infinitive), **vṛājayati** (causative), **vivrajiṣati**
 (desirative), **avrājīt** (aorist)

शक्

√śak (5P) **śaknoti** (pres. indic.) he is able,
śaktvā (gerund), **śakiṣyati**, **śakṣyati** (future),
śakyate (passive), **śakita**, **śakta**, **-śakya**
 (p.p.p.), **śaktā** (periphrastic future), **śakya**
 (gerundive), **śaśāka** (perfect) **śakitum**,
śaktum (infinitive), **śākayati** (causative),
śikṣati (desirative), **aśakat** (aorist)

शुभ्

√śubh (1Ā) **śobhate** (pres. indic.) he shines,
śobhitvā (gerund), **śobhiṣyati** (future),
śobhita, **subhita** (p.p.p.), **śobhitā**
 (periphrastic future), **śobhaniya** (gerundive),
śuśobha (perfect), **śobhitum** (infinitive),
śobhayati (causative), **śuśobhiṣate**
 (desirative), **aśuṣat** (aorist)

श्रु

√śru (5P) śṛṇoti (pres. indic.) he hears,
 śrutvā (gerund), śroṣyati (future), śrūyate
 (passive), śruta, -śrutya (p.p.p.), śrotā
 (periphrastic future), śravaṇīya, śrotavya,
 śravya (gerundive), śuśrāva (perfect),
 śrotum (infinitive), śrāvayati (causative),
 śuśrūṣate (desirative), aśrauṣīt (aorist)

सु

√su (5U) sunoti, sunute (pres. indic.) he
 presses, sutvā (gerund), soṣyati (future),
 sūyate (passive), suta, -suya (p.p.p.), sotā
 (periphrastic future), sotavya (gerundive),
 susāva (perfect), sotum (infinitive), sāwayati
 (causative), susūṣati (desirative), asauṣīt
 (aorist)

सृज्

√srj (6P) srjati (pres. indic.) he creates,
 emits, sṛṣtvā (gerund), srakṣyati (future),
 srjyate (passive), sṛṣṭa, -srjya (p.p.p.),
 sraṣṭā (periphrastic future), sraṣṭavya, sarjya
 (gerundive), sasarja (perfect), sraṣṭum
 (infinitive), sarjayati (causative), sisṛkṣati
 (desirative), asrākṣīt (aorist)

सेव्

√sev (1Ā) sevate (pres. indic.) he serves,
 sevitvā (gerund), seviṣyate (future), sevyate
 (passive), sevitā, -sevyā (p.p.p.), sevaniya,
 sevitavya, sevyā (gerundive), siṣeve (perfect),
 sevitum (infinitive), sevayati (causative),
 siseviṣate (desirative), aseviṣṭa (aorist)

स्था

√**sthā** (1P) **tiṣṭhati** (pres. indic.) he stands, **sthitvā** (gerund), **sthāsyati** (future), **sthīyate** (passive), **sthita**, **-sthāya** (p.p.p.), **sthātā** (periphrasic future), **sthātavya**, **stheya** (gerundive), **tasthau** (perfect), **sthātum** (infinitive), **sthāpayati** (causative), **tiṣṭhāsatī** (desirative), **asthāt** (aorist)

स्मि

√**smi** (1Ā) **smayate** (pres. indic.) he smiles, **smitvā** (gerund), **smesyate** (future), **smīyate** (passive), **smita**, **-smitya**, **-smayitya** (p.p.p.), **smetā** (periphrasic future), **smayaniya**, **smetavya**, **smāya** (gerundive), **siṣmiye** (perfect), **smetum** (infinitive), **smāyayati** (causative), **sismayīṣate** (desirative), **asmeṣṭa** (aorist)

स्मृ

√**smṛ** (1P) **smarati** (pres. indic.) he remembers, **smṛtvā** (gerund), **smariṣyati** (future), **smaryate** (passive), **smṛta**, **-smṛtya** (p.p.p.), **smartā** (periphrasic future), **smaraṇīya**, **smartavya**, **smarya** (gerundive), **sasmāra** (perfect), **smartum** (infinitive), **smārayati** (causative), **susmūrṣate** (desirative), **asmārṣite** (aorist)

हन्

√**han** (2P) **hanti** (pres. indic.) he kills, **hatvā** (gerund), **haniṣyati** (future), **hanyate** (passive), **hata**, **-hanya**, **-hatya** (p.p.p.), **hantā** (periphrasic future), **hantavya** (gerundive), **jaghāna** (perfect), **hantum** (infinitive), **ghātayati** (causative), **jighāṃsati** (desirative), **avadhīt** (aorist)

हस्

√**has** (1P) **hasati** (pres. indict.) he laughs,
hasitvā (gerund), **hasiṣyati** (future), **hasyate**
 (passive), **hasita**, **-hasya** (p.p.p.), **hasitā**
 (periphrastic future), **hasaniya**, **hasitavya**,
hāsyā (gerundive), **janāsa** (perfect), **hasitum**
 (infinitive), **hāsayati** (causative), **jīhasiṣati**
 (desirative), **ahasit** (aorist)

हा

√**hā** (3P) **jahāti** (pres. indict.) he abandons,
hitvā (gerund), **hāsyati** (future), **hīyate**
 (passive), **hīna**, **-haya** (p.p.p.), **hātā**
 (periphrastic future), **hātavya**, **heya**
 (gerundive), **jahau** (perfect), **hātum**
 (infinitive), **hāpayati** (causative), **jīhāsati**
 (desirative), **ahā(sī)t** (aorist)

हु

√**hu** (3P) **juhōti** (pres. indict.) he offers,
hutvā (gerund), **hoṣyati** (future), **hūyate**
 (passive), **huta**, **-hūya** (p.p.p.), **hotā**
 (periphrastic future), **hotavya**, **havya**
 (gerundive), **juhāva** (perfect), **hotum**
 (infinitive), **hāvayati** (causative), **juhūṣati**
 (desirative), **ahauṣit** (aorist)

हृ

√**hr** (1U) **harati-te** (pres. indict.) he takes,
hṛtvā (gerund), **hariṣyati** (future), **hriyate**
 (passive), **hṛta**, **-hṛtya** (p.p.p.), **hartā**
 (periphrastic future), **haraniya**, **hartatya**,
hārya (gerundive), **jahāra** (perfect), **hartum**
 (infinitive), **hārayati** (causative), **jīhīṣati**
 (desirative), **ahārṣit** (aorist)